## **Appendix S1. Interview Schedule**

## Welcome:

- · Welcome and thank participant for agreeing to take part in the study
- · Ask how the participant would like to be addressed and what pronouns they would like me to use
- · Inform the participant of my pronouns
- · Talk through the Participant Information Sheet
- · Review Consent Form
- · Explain the debrief process and where they can go for additional support if required
- · Ask if they have any questions before the interview begins

## **Interview questions:**

- 1. Can you tell me when you were first diagnosed with 47 XXY/Klinefelter's Syndrome (XXY/KS)?
- 2. Can you tell me how you were diagnosed?
- 3. What gender do you identify with, if any?
- 4. Have you ever felt confusion or dissatisfaction with your gender identity?
- 5. If so, how did it feel?
- 6. What resources or support have you been able to access in relation to any confusion or dissatisfaction you may have had about your gender identity?
- 7. Have these resources/supports been helpful or unhelpful?
- 8. How have you felt about your gender identity since your diagnosis?
- 9. Do you receive Hormone Replacement Therapy (HRT)?
- 10. If so, what kind?
- 11. How long have you been receiving HRT for? (If applicable)
- 12. How have you felt about your gender identity since you started HRT? (If applicable)
- 13. Have you received/been offered any psychological support since your diagnosis?
- 14. Have you received/been offered any psychological support since you started HRT? (If applicable)
- 15. What services or support would you like to see made available to help meet your needs or anyone else's living with XXY/KS who may be experiencing gender identity confusion or dissatisfaction?
- 16. Is there anything else you would like to add?

## **Debrief:**

- Talk through the Debrief Form
- · Highlight supportive resources available should the participant require any