"Os ס’’ àv ảveu $\mu$ avías Mouoûv ह́nì пoıŋтıkàs Өúpas
 غ́к тéXvクS íkavòs поוךтウ̀s


- Plato


## ATLANTIS

George Simkin (cover)
PLATO'S ATLANTIS: THREADING THROUGH THE MYTH Angie Hobbs and Kelsey Taylor - p4

## SEEKING SOUNDWAVES SONIC MOODSHAPES

Adam Piette and Briony May Smith - p6

## URSUS ATLANTEA

John Miller and Martin Kingdom - p8

## COSMONAUT ZAUM

Astrid Alben and Eleni Kalorkoti - p10

## ATLANTIS: THE LOST CONTINENT

Paul Bareham and Babycrow - p12

## ATLANTIS

Fiona O'Brien and Margaux Carpentier - p14

## ACCIDENTS DOUSE THE TUTU IN FLAMES <br> Linda Kemp and Lewis Heriz - p16

## KEMET, THE BLACK LAND

Matt Keefe and Mat Pringle - p18

## DÉSOEUVREMENT

Fabienne Collignon and Joel Millerchip - p20

## AN EMAIL FROM ATLANTIS

Cathy Shrank and Marcus Oakley - p22

## ARCHAEOLOGY

Spleeny Dotson and Mike Driver - p24

## ARRIVED

Jack Mann and Jes Hunt - p26
...BUT RATHER CLEFT THE LAND
David Turton and Stewart Easton - p28

## THE IDEA IS SLAVERY

Matthew Cheeseman and Jake Blanchard - p30
ISLANDS OF THE PEN, POLITICS OF THE INK Hester Reeve - p32

## WORD ONE

Ágnes Lehóczky and Lizzy Stewart - p34



Did Plato invent the legend of Atlantis? Not even his immediate followers could agree. There are clear signals that the tale is to be understood as true on some level: Solon, 'the wisest of the seven wise men, once vouched its truth' and Critias also calls the tale 'truthful'; Socrates himself says it is 'not a fiction (mythos), but true history'. Yet there are equally clear signs that this 'truth' is not to be found in the surface details. Critias emphasizes that the story was told to him by a very old man when he was very young, and mentions the imperfections of an old man's memory; some elements of the tale, such as the intermingling of gods and mortals and the fantastical metal aurichalcum, seem plainly invented. Critias even tells us that 'all statements we make are inevitably pictures or images'.

I believe that Plato has deliberately set out to tell a tale that will keep readers guessing, compelling them to engage in interpretation and active philosophizing and thus keeping the story and its multi-layered meanings alive: the dangers of imperialism; the supremacy of virtue in the face of worldly wealth and power; the ultimate fragility of all human achievements-even virtuous ones-and hopes. He is not concerned with a precise factual recovery of the past, but mixes historical and mythological sources, embellished by elements from his own fertile imagination: in this concoction we may find folk memories of the eruption and subsequent tsunami that so damaged Minoan Thera and Crete, and in the concentric layout of Atlantis we may also find echoes of Theseus threading his way through the Cretan maze. Above all, Plato wants us to reflect on the complex relation between logos and mythos and the centrality of mythos in a flourishing communal and individual life.
seeking soundwaves sonic moodshapes words sound tongues noises under late night dreamwork bells flow to tidal corpsegas the bubbling watersprite flick breathe bells the airless sing the voices friend \& foe along the sound currents soft in waters songtones wavy light strikes notes from submerging rocks sweetscapes merfields slip \& through \& across to you through in waterworld gutdeep there senseless arches liquid lessness conch-voice beep locationed sounding waters dreamt-out flowtimes past noise tremble night and trauma lakeland riverworked floodplain overflow surge brim and listen breaking banks under the waters of deep in the waters of sleep in the waving world under the see blueblack drowned world village all lost



## BY JOHN MILLER AND MARTIN KINGDOM

My father often spoke of his grandfather's gardener, Jack: a man, it seems, of many parts-a sailor for two decades (with the tattoos to prove it) and a keen amateur naturalist to boot, with a remarkable collection of shells, bones, fossils, feathers, pressed leaves, seeds, animals skins and other curiosities Among these, most curious of all, was a single folio sheet written closely in a script still to this day unrecognised. Jack had acquired it in circumstances he would never elaborate; somewhere, my father supposed, among the many journeys of his maritime youth. Most striking, in the centre of the document, curled in a cave of prose, was a fine pen-and-ink illustration, accompanied by two words of Latin clearly added at a much later date in a sharp italic hand: Ursus atlantea. he Atlantic bear perhaps? Or Atlantean? It was like no bear known now, at any rate-the familiar heft, but more delicate features, a singular patterning, a peculiar deportment.

As children, my sister and I were enthralled by the yellow page our father would resurrect from the attic during long, sad evenings of drunken nostalgia. Adulthood, of course, brought scepticism - it was the work, no doubt, of some Victorian forger with an entrepreneurial eye on the wealthy antiquarian. Now, so many years on, the animal haunts me almost as much as my father. I think of the paper, fading among his missing effects. But more, I think of the puzzling faraway creature, the weight of its body solidly poised on that lost continent, its fur warmed by the Atlantean sun; the taste of berries, a morning's play, a pang of tenderness. Its face stinging with the salt of the rising sea.


The Milky Way is infinite. It sparkles like swimming pool. Black is blue. Cities glow forgiving from afar.

Cosmonaut Zaum is God at the wheel. He loves his fragile craft, a red blood cell on nitro-glycerine thrusting on the interstellar motorway.

There are no handholds anywhere. Under strict dictate Zaum cuts loose to orbit human order, kindness, interdependence-humour
is last to be undocked. What had not made man violent, floats silent to the silence of the stars in a moat around the Earth.
Poet, a dead man's float in his king size bed, stares through the wormholes of his eyes, addresses citizens on Earth over
a Tannoy that is the Universe: I love you man, if no man loves you man, which roughly translates as all is well that has no end.



What do we learn about Atlantis from the 1961 film Atlantis: The Lost Continent? Well, quite a lot, although it is in no way a documentary. Interestingly, the big, dramatic, expensive sequences of the film are realised with borrowed footage from other films: in art, as in life, the sources of the Atlantis legend are varied, fragmented and second hand.

We arrive with Atlantis still afloat, although it is a remote, forbidding place, a land of no return. Its people, like those of Sodom and Gomorrah, have become decadent and deviant and, like their biblical counterparts, will be punished.
In Atlantean society, science is indistinguishable from sorcery, and the greatest minds belong to wizards: some are good, but most are bad. As such, their technological mastery enslaves others, bringing horror rather than enlightenment. In an interesting conflation of an ancient past and a science fiction future, they have pyramids which fire laser beams, usually at the half-starved workforce who built the pyramids in the first place.
Atlanteans revel in gladiatorial games and create human/ animal hybrids that Doctor Moreau would be envious of. The men are sleekly groomed and their eyes glitter with arousal as they watch someone die; the women combine pumped-up eroticism with smirking deceit. Because these Atlanteans reek of murder, sex and a hideous immorality (which the film can only really hint at), the total, ultimate destruction of their society is presented as an undeniably good thing: more than that, as a necessary thing.
As Atlantis sinks beneath the waves in a tumult of falling masonry and lava, its few surviving people, having learned their lesson, disperse to bring light and intelligence to the dark, ignorant corners of the world: an unlikely story.

## BY FIONA O'BRIEN

## AND <br> MARGAUX CARPENTIER

His handle was 'Poseidon'. It was what had drawn her to him, the suggestion of all that he knew, of all he might be interested in learning. She crafted an image of them both, at either end of her sofa, books in hand. The coffee, which he had made, was from freshly ground beans.

On their second email exchange, she learned that it was actually the name of a swimming pool he had visited as a child. 'I like swimming,' he wrote. 'I get an hour for lunch, so sometimes go then.

The pub where they have chosen to meet-which he has chosen-is not the sort of place she expected. In her head, first dates are tastefully lit; a bottle of wine is shared. Her heels stick to the electric blue carpet. Next to her gin and tonic, she places a copy of National Geographic. It is how he will know it is she.

The website promised something different to the dating sites she had tried in the past, whose miserable pairings taught her to delay her inadequacies. 'Are you looking to fulfil your dreams?' it asked. 'Do you need someone to join you on your journey to find the meaning of life?'
His profile described him as 'looking for fun', but his astrological chart showed a strong commitment to family. She wants a boy first; she picked out his name (William) when she was only 13. Perhaps he will have brown eyes like Poseidon; or Jack, as she had better remember to call him.
By the open front door, a seagull tears at the guts of a chip. The sea minds its own business. This could be it, she thinks. The life that she wants stifles the smell of stale beer. It is out there, somewhere.


## ACCIDENTS DOUSE THE TUTU IN FLAMES

predominantly idea \& execution
piece the motor \&
body theories imprisoned in canvas spin-drying
reject fur \& tactile things
later traduce aluminium \&
dehumanisation
parked belief does its own thing close to disintegration close ability remains market-led location able
tender


## DÉSOEUVREMENT

BY


Subtract from the world, to experience its, my own, cessation: mud, water, unthinkable submersion. There should be, will be, no restoration, or heaving, drying out. Liquefy my ego to its vanishing point in an immersive condition that 'behaves like an open wound', a vortex, that, 'from all directions', empties 'the ego until it is totally impoverished'. This becomes a constellation (an eddy) of revolt: I plunge into symptom-formation.

I read Freud, on 'Mourning and Melancholia', passing into a work of condensation, above, and deference, drowning out, too; I give (loving) salutes in passing, passing out, underan impossible situation, I love immensely at the same time as I am hostile: to find a way to love when I'm empty. I want to break up like shrouds of flies on the horizon of possibility through diminution of self-regard. 'In mourning it is the world which has become poor and empty; in melancholia it is the ego itself'. Pass through me like water; my impoverished, empty ego is welcoming its watery, overwatered state (my melancholia is not rigid, it is a current and circulates, carries down, overflows, it immerses me). I seek my worthlessness in sleepless nights; strands of loose hair gather into islands on the floor, forming continents of hair and dust, absorbing delicately bodied, dead, fungus gnats. I overwater my houseplants; their roots rot underground. Translucent threads shine on top of the soil: I drown my plants to drown the world.


Dear Sis،
-
CATHY SHRANK

Yesterday, I came across a man in the marketplace, reading aloud from a tattered book. His voice was tired and cracked so I stopped and offered him water, but he shook his head and carried on reciting:
'Make a law that they who pluck down farms and towns of husbandry shall build them up again, or else render up the possession of them to such as will go to the cost of building them anew. Suffer not these rich men to buy up all, to engross and forestall, and with their monopoly to keep the market alone as please them.'
'What is it you're reading?' I asked him.
He looked up from the open pages. 'More's Utopia,' he said, and then resumed: 'The husbandmen be thrust out of their own, or by wrongs and injuries they be so wearied that they be compelled to sell all. By one means therefore or by other, by hook or crook, they must needs depart away: men, women, husbands, wives, fatherless children, widows, woeful mothers with their young babes, and their whole household small in substance. What can they else do but steal, or else go about a begging, whom no man will set a-work, though they never so willingly offer themselves thereto?'

No one else stopped to listen. No one even seemed to notice him. They carried on, buying and selling, their faces averted from the man, and from the beggars hunched in the arcades around the market.

Love to all,
Raphael
P.S. Good luck in London. Sorry you couldn't find a job nearer home.

This piece is inspired by early modern dialogues, including Thomas More's Utopia (1516),
quoted above from Ralph Robinson's 1551 translation; Thomas Elyot's Pasquil the Plain (1531), for the figure of the man in the marketplace, speaking unpleasant truths that all ignore; an (here, an email).

The waves rose over road and street,
The encompassed city's three rows of walls,
High and stout, each crumbled, and now
The beaches of Europe's far shores,
Mix their sands with the glittering grains,
Of dead Atlantis' wave-beat stone.
Each once-highway holds a corpse,
Each dead mouth holds open testimony
To the sudden rising of the ever-present sea.
These people who had built their city walls such That neither invader nor weather dare approach, Rest in gutters and in ditches, abject and shamed, Slowly silting into fitting graves.

Their eyes are blank and of the tragedy they saw We have no record now,
Only artefacts of how their lives had been, The wealth of the mighty, the filth of the poor
Each fragment now eddies and drifts,
Wave-borne and purposeless,
Nuzzling its still possessor's yielding flanks, In whose dead hands, clenched with hunger lies, The sullied surface which had once shone,
That precious thing we know only now by name
The dull red face of tarnished aurichalcum.



For millions of millennia the universe has moved constantly from a state of order towards chaos and, it further transpires, this universal entropy is not slowing down, rather it is accelerating. As our esteemed friend put it: things fall apart, and we cannot change this.
Atlantis is a state of mind, the greener grass, our chronic need to have rather than be. Atlantis is that which we do not have, and what we think we want, and we will never be happy unless we have, right?

Well, sir [makes eye contact with Emeritus Professor Otalp], you would agree with me that our current perception is as follows [writes on chalkboard]:

Atlantis = Utopia
Yes? and
Un-Atlantis = Un-Happiness
When we multiply this by our negative perspective, i.e. -1 [By Jove! No! ]: Un-Atlantis = Un-Happiness

We were, are, and will always be, there.
[Unfortunately, by observing this groundbreaking talk we forced it to become exactly what we wanted it to be.]

The world of quanta dictates
that we cannot know
where something is going to be we can only guess where it might end up
it can be interesting
to do things
because they're difficult
we may have to accept
that we've already done something
that we may even be already arrived
The Eden Project
let's not forget
was aborted
due to economic cutbacks

Atlantis lives in raindrops the moon doesn't exist
if we don't look at it, right?
I thought I heard someone agree:
Atlas, they seemed to say;
it was Etta James who nodded in that way that she had
the modernists tutted in the corner and said that they'd found
something, some truth
in a handful of pools coupons
the notes trail off:
Madame Curie
had fallen asleep
with bits of quark in her moustache.
...but rather cleft the land with great intensity, an absolute concentric alternation of terra and aqua, laying down a new foundation where that primordial mountain of ore had once risen, as yet untouched, as we have already..
...certainly remained, and most likely remains still; but it is forever diminished. These inscribed and unwavering lines upon the earth served as the original of all that followed, symmetric and ideal forms; their very conception the result of a great conflagration of things upon earth, which recurs...
...centre of this geometric proto-city the only-begotten daughter Cleito, or Clito, of whom we have heard, was overcome. Now, as you have reminded us...
...instant of her first son's birth supports our argument concerning analogy. I think you will agree with me that in relation to our own present acquaintance with those histories, fidelity to the literal has become a form of enervation, a loss of nerve; in order...
...left to us a diverse tradition of such techniques; one example, which for our present purpose is especially apt, I believe, comes down from Horace-ut pictura poesis-a written text that aspires to the condition of a picture, that we may say calls into being its subject; a practice elsewhere known...
...course equally encodable, your own argument suggests, as bivalent logic or, indeed, the two sons of...



This is Atlantis: drowned, dead and free, another lost/hidden/ submerged America, an East Coast shining underwater, Manhattan grounded, a civilisation pickled, this Babel, 'a continent larger than Libya and Asia together' - Maya, Aztec, Vinland-retrofitted by Templar priests with savage hairdos, chanting science over slave islands, conjuring powers of expansion, peddling 'Egypt was a colony!' through imperial tonnes of clever three-faced coins (Quetzalcoatl, Jesus, Poseidon), each redeemable for one cup of clear liquid at the Pillars of Hercules, its saloon set with ironic flat earth reliefs, tooled from cedar wood and inlaid with three perfect spheres: silver, gold, aurichalcum.

A retired treasure hunter tends the bar, those same orbs (the Atlantean Trio) on his left-hand pinky ring. This design has sealed the wax on many still-thought old-time thinkpieces, just as it has branded the necks of Neo-Nazis, their sperm heads deep in retro-DNA fantasies. Yet these globes have also graced the insignia of the Zambia National Academy of Science, Space Research and Philosophy, stitched onto sew-on patches (available to anyone filling out a funding coupon and sending enough stamps), a motto machined in blue thread along the outer rim: 'This vast power gathered into one.'
An eclipse, however, is unthinkable, not even in the thoughtslime left by the pre-Socratic Things which slumber and slither slowly underwords. The spheres have always - on Earth, at least-been kept separate. The Reptilian Complex maintains their separation through telekinetic 'predominantly plectral-percussive' processes, pressure from sub-sexual snatches of song, brainwaves falling like worms and tadpoles from dog lips, black wet dog lips, falling to fertilise our internal regolithic cranial cavities, little worms intoning in descent, 'Never reassemble! Never recal!!'

So every day every subject unwittingly conspires to imprison this mysterious idea of the pre-west, an unwild wild west, a secretly civilised unwest, lest it cohere, escape and cleanse like fire, strip the surface and leave humans charred like insects, naked and dry, rubbing their spiny legs together under the singular sun, suddenly in want of anything better to do.



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Spirit Duplicator is a small press named after the defunct copier that printed in a purple, cucumber-smelling ink, rumoured to cause intoxication. We evolved out of the collaboration between Paul Bareham and Matthew Cheeseman, who are joined by the illustrator Mat Pringle and the Swiss design studio Go! Grafik. We publish The British Esperantist alongside other titles and are interested in collaborations and commissions. www.spiritduplicator.org


